

PERTEMUAN 6

ELIMINASI GAUSS JORDAN

PEMBAHASAN

1. Metode eliminasi gauss jordan
2. penggunaan eliminasi gauss jordan

1. ELIMINASI GAUSS JORDAN

Metode ini prosesnya sama dengan eliminasi gauss, metode eliminasi Gauss – Jordan merupakan perluasan dari eliminasi Gauss. Matriks lengkap yang dikenai OBE diubah sedemikian sehingga menjadi matriks satuan.

$$\left[\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & x_1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & x_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & x_3 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & x_4 \end{array} \right].$$

2. penggunaan eliminasi gauss jordan

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 1 & 6 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 9 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & 12 \end{array} \right]$$

$$x + 2y + z = 6$$

$$x + 3y + 2z = 9$$

$$2x + y + 2z = 12$$

Jawab:

1. $B_2 - B_1$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 2 & 1 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & 12 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 & 12 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 2 & 1 & 2 & 12 \end{array}$$

2. $B_3 - (B_1 * 2)$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 2 & 1 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & -3 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & -3 & 0 & 0 \end{array}$$

3. $B_3 + (B_2 * 3)$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 2 & 1 & 6 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 9 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 0 & 0 & 3 & 9 \end{array}$$

$$4. B_3/3$$

$$1 \quad 2 \quad 1 \quad 6$$

$$0 \quad 1 \quad 1 \quad 3$$

$$0 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 3$$

$$5. B_1 - (B_2 * 2)$$

$$1 \quad 0 \quad -1 \quad 0$$

$$1 \quad 1 \quad 3 \quad 0$$

$$0 \quad 1 \quad 3 \quad 0$$

$$6. B_1 + B_2$$

$$1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 3$$

$$1 \quad 3$$

$$1 \quad 3$$

$$7. B_2 - B_3$$

$$1 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 3$$

$$0 \quad 1 \quad 0 \quad 0$$

$$0 \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 3$$

→ Identitas

$$3 + 2 \cdot 0 + 3 = 6$$

$$3 + 3 \cdot 0 + 2 \cdot 3 = 9$$

$$2 \cdot 3 + 0 + 2 \cdot 3 = 12$$